

This number corresponds to No. 2 of the volume 50, a number significant for the ESAP, already what, on East, so hard 2020, the school meets 62 years from founded. This second semester has presented great challenges to the capacities of States to reply to the challenge from the pandemic unleashed by COVID-19, which has indicated strengths and weaknesses from the sys - issues of health, economies, and markets labor, Come in others. This number from A&D pick up seven articles various, what reflect from some way the breadth of the impact of the pandemic on multiple Aspects from the lifetime the country, and, over all, the search for answers by Besides from the and the researchers on topics so various like, the growth territory, the health, the management business, the resignification from symbols, the government opened and its relationship with gender policies, and the services public.

The first two articles address issues from growth territorial, the first, entitled "Analysis from the traps the development from Collier and the designing Process by Barzelay on the programs from development with Focus Territorial on Antioch", introduce an interesting reflection, using as frame the interesting contributions by Collier, the traps of underdevelopment, and by Barzelay, regional associativity, on the capacities of the Department from Antioch for face the derived

challenges the mandate from perform development plans with a territorial approach in those territories most affected by violence, the poverty, the economies illicit and the soft spot institutional. The second item, "Innovation Agricultural for development Regional", explore the trends innovative the sector agriculture in Colombia, to share learning, and to support the growth region I, from a perspective of sustainability.

The four following articles address problems from management, from the perspective public and private. On the third caesar article Nicandro, starting off from the values and beginning what orient the notion from Open Government, explores the possibilities that this represents for the solution of public problems , referencing the Spanish case for the approach of the violence against the women; and illustrating how, from efforts on the use from open data by part from organizations from the society civil, was possible articulate instruments such as georeferenced maps, which allow the tracing and public scrutiny on this trouble.

The fourth article refers to the efforts of the productive sector to build organizational strategies that allow it to face the financial, operational, and organizational challenges derived from the pandemic. Research points to the value of digitizing its operations, the adoption of relationships _ labor flexible and the strengthening of teamwork have as

factors spreads for the survival of companies beyond their size. then the fifth Article takes up the theme from the management public from the sys analysis the case the Aqueduct, Sewerage and cleanliness in Medellín, to argue the need for a sectoral public policy elaborate from the perspective from the policy mixes, proposed by K. Reichar - dt and K. Roger, on the what the environmental sustainability is central.

The sixth article deals with a topic very interesting for the management of the public, as is the relationship intersectoral and interinstitutional, what from occur in a coordinated manner, allow the optimization of resources, avoid duplicities, and guarantee the successful performance of the goals set in common. Using the design as a reference of the intersectoral and interinstitutional strategy for the prevention and attention of Tuberculosis in the Department of Antioquia, the value of the construction of the strategy from a bottom-up approach is highlighted, which made possible the appropriation by the institutional actors. and social aspects of the strategy and their active participation in its implementation.

East number close with an article about the significance and resignification from the symbols that give meaning to our cultures, in this case to our political culture. using What frame from background the history the country, the Author I know question why

the violence is a constant, by what “our very advanced and developed discipline historical no is satisfied our - after unavoidable needs cultural, and served for attenuate, relieve or suppress the violence...”. For treat from give answer to is question the Author I know refers to the case of Sebastian from Belalcazar, What symbol - it historical, and to the done starring by indigenous Misak, the 16 from September of 2020, what turned out on shoot down the statue of Belalcázar in Popayán, questioning the symbology associated to East conqueror.

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